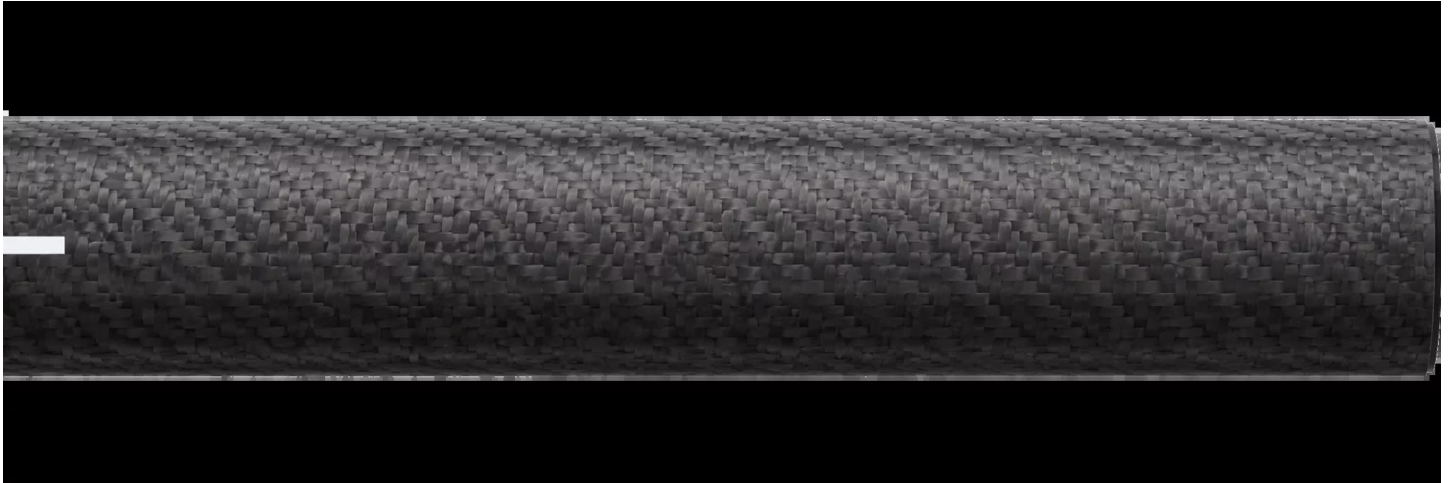




KARTA PRODUKTOWA

Arm (carbon fibre tube)





KARTA PRODUKTOWA
